**Appendix S3.** Pairwise *F*ST among wild, cultivated (Old World and New World), and commercial (CO and STI) safflowers.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Wild | Old World | New World | CO |
| Wild |  |  |  |  |
| Old World | 0.512 |  |  |  |
| New World | 0.551 | 0.070 |  |  |
| CO | 0.712 | 0.257 | 0.133 |  |
| STI | 0.556 | 0.170 | 0.094 | 0.191 |